Homoenergetic solutions of the Boltzmann equation

Alessia Nota (nota@iam.uni-bonn.de) Institute for Applied Mathematics, University of Bonn

In this talk I will consider a particular class of solutions of the Boltzmann equation, known as homoenergetic solutions, which are useful to describe the dynamics of Boltzmann gases under shear, expansion or compression in non-equilibrium situations. While their well-posedness theory has many similarities with the theory of homogeneous solutions of the Boltzmann equation, their long time asymptotics differs completely, due to the fact that these solutions describe far-from-equilibrium phenomena. Indeed, the long time asymptotics cannot always be described by Maxwellian distributions. I will describe different possible long time asymptotics of homoenergetic solutions of the Boltzmann equation, as well as some open problems in this direction. This is a joint work with R.D. James and J.J.L. Velázquez

References

- R. D. James, A. Nota, J. J. L. Velázquez, Self-similar profiles for homoenergetic solutions of the Boltzmann equation: particle velocity distribution and entropy. Arch. Rat. Mech 231(2), 787-843 (2019)
- [2] R. D. James, A. Nota, J. J. L. Velázquez. Long-Time Asymptotics for Homoenergetic Solutions of the Boltzmann Equation: Collision-Dominated Case. J. Nonlinear Sci. 29(5), 1943–1973 (2019)
- [3] R. D. James, A. Nota, J. J. L. Velázquez. Long-Time Asymptotics for Homoenergetic Solutions of the Boltzmann Equation: Hyperbolic-Dominated Case. arXiv:1906.08816 (2019)